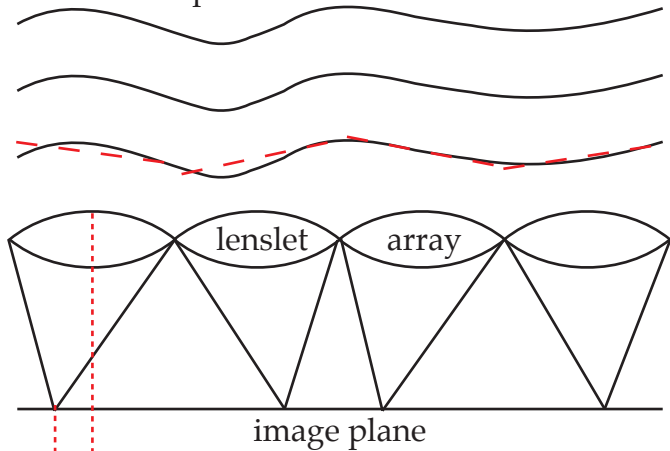


perturbed wavefront



Δx

